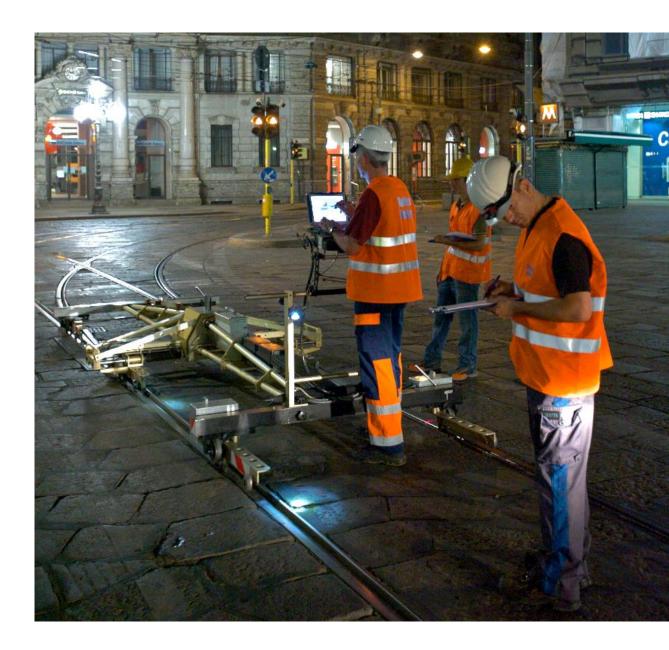


# **Inspection & Analysis**





www.rhomberg-sersa-service.de



Rhomberg Sersa Service provides a comprehensive service portfolio for railway projects, and as a multidisciplinary fullservice company acts as a one-stop shop.

### Inspection: more than just measuring!

The most economical form of maintaining track and track structures is condition-dependent maintenance. In combination with preventative elements (made up of servicing and care), a high availability can be achieved with ideal utilisation of the maximum possible amount of wear. The most important prerequisite for this is information. The quality of information collected relating to condition directly affects the quality of maintenance delivered.

Geometry measurements constitute just a small part of the condition information required. A clear assessment of the material and geometrical condition is indispensable for the evaluation and assessment of the condition of the track and corresponding derivation of the maintenance requirement. In addition to diagnostic skills, this requires above all experience-based knowledge – the trained eye of an expert.

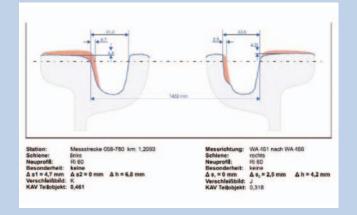
This is why inspection is a matter for specialists who are masters of the entire inspection procedure for the recording, assessment and evaluation of the condition of the infrastructure, and who are continuously developing such procedures. Only in this way is it possible to generate the information required for reliable and transparent planning, budgeting and operations scheduling of the maintenance.

### Recognised know-how

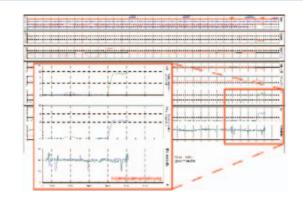
Rhomberg Sersa Service has created its own network of experts and expertise for maintenance duties and inspection analysis. Such work is handled by an experienced, highly qualified and responsible team of experts who concentrate exclusively on inspection work.

Their profession: recording, assessing and evaluating the condition of the infrastructure, recognising causes and recommending the correct repair measures. A complete package – evaluated, prioritised and documented in a comprehensible manner. They deliver everything that is needed in terms of reliable information on the condition for the planning, budgeting, control and operations scheduling of maintenance.

Thanks to continuous improvements in the use of IT and in the methods used for permanent way diagnosis, Balfour Beatty Rail has created new opportunities in infrastructure maintenance: the work effort and expense for the recording, analysis and administration of information on the condition is greatly reduced through the MR.pro<sup>®</sup> database and diagnosis system developed especially for this purpose – lasting improvements are achieved in the quality of the information.



Comparison of the rail profile measured with EMA and the new profile. In addition to the quantified height and lateral wear and tear, the wear contour was allocated to a standard wear schema (K or J).



Results of the track geometry measurement with rail wear diagrams of the EMA uni<sup>®</sup>.

## Reliable and proven measuring technology

The use of digital testing and measuring technology creates the basis for the further processing of the information.

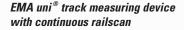


Continuous cross-profile scan of the rail

#### The measuring instruments

We place our faith in modern but reliable and proven technology which we adapt to our high standards from both hardware and software perspectives, e.g.:

- EMA uni<sup>®</sup> track measuring devices with continuous rail scan, quantified wear of the rails (height and lateral wear)
- DigiProf<sup>®</sup> cross-profile measuring devices for location-specific recording of rail profiles
- DigiLot<sup>®</sup> wheelset cross-elasticity measuring devices



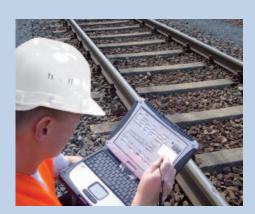
# Diagnosis: data is transformed into useful information

Interpretation, condensing and verification by our experts transforms the data obtained into useful information. Worthy of particular mention is the clear and easily comprehensible documentation which can be easily digested by users, decision makers and supervisory authorities alike. It ensures the traceability of the condition of the track and provides a solid basis for action and accountability of decision making:

- Reliable, reproducible results
- Indicative, clear and easily comprehensible
- Creates transparency, can be interpreted without specialist knowledge or additional aids
- Detailed individual results and condensed overall results
- Uniform traceability of the development of the condition of the track

The condensed supplementary information on the condition can be used for quality and availability agreements between track operator and maintenance body within the scope of target-oriented maintenance procedures (maintenance by objectives) and without further processing.

To enable the condition evaluation and master-data information to be used as inputs for maintenance planning and control without additional work, the output data format is compatible with all existing systems.



*We* use the database application *MR.pro<sup>®</sup>* and robust mini notebooks for the structured collection of condition- and masterdata

### **Evaluation and classification** procedures

Direct visual checking by experienced experts is indispensable for the correct assessment of the material and of geometric condition. With the help of a standardised fault diagnosis procedure, Rhomberg Sersa Service up-grades this into an objective assessment of the condition. This provides additional knowledge and greater security in the planning and control of the maintenance.

#### **Fault categories**



*Operations-endangering* Need for immediate action



FAULT CATEGORY 2 *Safety-relevant defects with high priority* Removal of the defect required within 1 month

#### FAULT CATEGORY 3

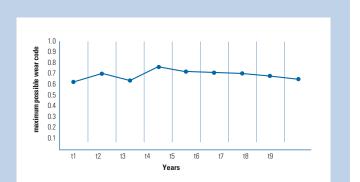
*Defects with medium priority – influence on the life span* Removal of the defect within the scope of the next scheduled maintenance and repair work

FAULT CATEGORY 4

*Defects without priority – deviations from the target condition* Only long-term effects – no need for action

With fault categories Rhomberg Sersa Service upgrades the visual inspection by experts into an objective assessment of the condition

Rhomberg Sersa Service has developed the maximum possible wear code (Kennziffer Abnutzungsvorrat KAV<sup>®</sup>) as a meaningful indicator for the short and medium-term development of the track quality. With the help of the code, all track objects can be assessed individually and overall on the basis of the inspection results. When compared over several years, a clear illustration of the condition of the track is obtained. The maximum possible wear code enables effective control over cost and performance, and provides you with reliable support for all maintenance decisions.



Development of the wear margin (Kennziffer Abnutzungsvorrat KAV®)

## Bespoke and tailor-made solutions

#### The right solution for every requirement

RS Gleisbau's inspections are tailor-made services in line with your requirements. The differing product scopes (Light, Basic and Premium) and variants range from simple evidence of safety through to comprehensive maintenance information with early detection and requirements analysis, and offer you the right solution in every case.

The modular structure enables an individual solution to fit all terms of reference. Our customers determine for themselves the correct mix of our services and their internal works which brings them optimum results: from advising and planning, start-up assistance for internal development of maintenance work and services, through to a full-cover package.

Since 1994, we have been imparting our in-depth and wide-ranging knowledge of all aspects of inspections to technical and managerial staff in regular seminars and through functional training courses.

#### **Benefits**

- Qualification of decisions and planning
- Increased efficiency of work planning
- Reduction in implementation errors/ defects
- Transparency regarding the development of the condition
- Objectify visual checking and condition assessments
- Fulfilling the requirements of quality management
- Provision of data for decentral and central access as well as long-term analyses
- Guard against liability risks
- Comprehensibility of decisions

Client: Example			area Ca	hand-operated switch Case da Musica	1 Stor	action to do								-	
Switch No: C34				year of constr.: 20 common crossing: Mit	00	a show	to dele		action to do				frishe		
0.04				driving on the	arg ports		1		action at present (c	heck toleran	08)				-
					vetatile	13	2			ld be abase	and houses		_	_	-
OS U50-100-1:	7-fs-(C	) right	t i		Ach is close		3		o action need (shou	id be observ	ved nowev	er)			-
Project No.:	72 201	0 1192				STREET.	5		w - screw on or ren	and a					
Date	11.03.2	010			1	and the second second	6		t repair using grind-		thods				_
		i in	1	6 <sup>1</sup> <b>5</b> ' 1, <b>1</b> '	1.4.1	bað des	Data of reporter array 10 M	11.03.2 Ne chance	leiteoschure2010 xls	DECTUF	н.	Ra	in	4	
	1.2				and the states		Switch No.	a de la sector de la sector							
track gauge		x	1	s2, sh	gauge narrowing		C34	place							
guard rail gauge	*	•		96, dil	Agodo Hanowish	1		project No 72 2010 1	092		_				
aanv AnnusA AnnusA	x				and the second se	The second se					4				
flange groove	~	x	2	Wrz	grooves widening	1		-tinter i		8'	1	111	-		
switch flangeway	x	^			Brownes and mill			=	B p'	8		#-5	5 8		
	~								2.50	-					
	~							11 11		ē.		1.1.1	14		
switch opening	X		_					1 10	'L	E.		mit's	P		
switch opening lengthwise height	×							¥ 18				mig ' 1			
switch opening lengthwise height direction	x x					-		¥ *a		, sta	R.	mig 's			
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballast	x x x					=					T	11. I			-
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballast rail	x x		3	wing rail	is n.n. 2.3 mm			nt exceeding: SR <sub>in</sub> = XX	date of measur		3.2010	19.02	P # '	05.06	2008
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballast	x x x	×.	3 4	wing rail	is run 2-3 mm	3			tolerance	, m 11.00					
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballast rail crossing	x x x x	х.	3 4	wing rail wing rail	is run 2-3 mm burring 1-2 mm	3 2	measureme	nt exceeding: SR <sub>so</sub> = XX nominal <sub>soc</sub> SR <sub>so</sub> Tol	tolerance inspector max. + SR to Tol. mir	m 11.00 Marci	Hasis	Mario value		Marco value Int	
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballast rail crossing check rail	x x x x	. <b>X</b> .		A REAL PROPERTY OF A READ REAL PROPERTY OF A REAL P			measureme	nt exceeding: SR <sub>sn</sub> = XX nominal SR Tol 1435 10	toierance inspector max. + SR is Tol. mir 0	m 11.00 Marco - value	Haaß	Mario value 1436,7	Rainer	Marco value per 1437,0	Нааб
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballast rail crossing check rail sleeper	X X X X X	x		A REAL PROPERTY OF A READ REAL PROPERTY OF A REAL P			measureme measurpoin 59 91 2ar	nt exceeding: SR <sub>se</sub> = XX nominal <u>see</u> SR <sub>se</sub> Tol 1435 10 1435 00 160 5	toierance inspector max. + SR is Tol. mir 0	m 11.00 Marco 1437,5 1437,5 1437,8	fault	Mario value 1436.7 1438.2 155.0	Rainer	Marco value per 1437.0 1437.5 157.0	Нааб
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballast rail	X X X X X X X X	×.		A REAL PROPERTY OF A READ REAL PROPERTY OF A REAL P			measureme sa s1 Zar Zai	nt exceeding: SR <sub>in</sub> = XX nominal <u>inc</u> SR <u>in</u> Tol 1435 10 1435 10 160 5	tolerance inspector max. + SR iss Tol. min 0 0 5 5 5	m 11.00 Marci - value	fault	Mario value 1436.7 1438.2 155.0 156.0	Rainer	Marco value 1437.0 1437.5 157.0 157.0	Нааб
switch opening lengthwise height direction halfast rail crossing check rail sleeper slide chair stud	x x x x x x x x x x x x	x		A REAL PROPERTY OF A READ REAL PROPERTY OF A REAL P			measureme 58 51 2ar Zal D 51a	nt exceeding: SR <sub>in</sub> = XX nominal <u>ins</u> SR <u>in</u> Tol 1435 10 1435 10 160 5 160 5 70 20 1435 10	tolerance inspector max: + SR tex Tol. min 0 0 5 5 5 0 0 0	<ul> <li>Marco</li> <li>Value</li> <li>1437.5</li> <li>1437.8</li> <li>158.0</li> <li>158.0</li> <li>80.0</li> <li>80.0</li> <li>1435.0</li> </ul>	fault	Mario value 1436,7 1438,2 155,0 156,0 78,0 1435,1	Rainer	Marco value 1437.0 1437.5 157.0 157.0 157.0 80.0 1435.3	Нааб
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballast rail crossing check rail sleeper slide chair	X X X X X X X X	X.		wing rail			messureme sa s1 Zar Zar Zar Zar Zar Zar Zar Zar Zar Zar	nominal SR = XX nominal SR Tol 1435 100 1403 5 160 5 70 20 1435 10 70 20	tolerance inspector max. + SR <sub>tex</sub> Tol.min 0 5 5 5 0 0 0 0	m 11.00 Marco - value - 1437,5 1437,5 158,0 158,0 158,0 1435,0 1435,0 1435,0 1435,0	fault	Mario value 1436,7 1438,2 155,0 156,0 78,0 1435,1 77,0	Rainer fault	Marco value 1437.0 1437.5 157.0 157.0 80.0 1435.3 78.0	Нааб
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballast rail crossing check rail sleeper slide chair stud baseplate	x x x x x x x x x x x x		4	A REAL PROPERTY OF A READ REAL PROPERTY OF A REAL P	burning 1-2 mm	2	measureme sea s1 2ar Zai D s1a Dz s1az s2	nominal SR = XX nominal SR Tol 1435 10 1435 10 160 5 160 5 1	tolerance inspector max. + SR <sub>in</sub> Tol. min 0 0 5 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	<ul> <li>Marci</li> <li>Value</li> <li>1437.6</li> <li>1437.6</li> <li>158.0</li> <li>158.0</li> <li>158.0</li> <li>1435.2</li> <li>1435.2</li> <li>1435.2</li> </ul>	Haaß fault XX	Mario value 1436,7 1438,2 155,0 156,0 78,0 1435,1 77,0 1435,0 1435,0 1433,2	Rainer fault XX	Marco value 1437.0 1437.5 157.0 157.0 80.0 1435.3 78.0 1435.3 1434.0	Нааб
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballast rail crossing check rail sleeper slide chair stud baseplate	x x x x x x x x x x x x		4	wing rail set of switches with	burning 1-2 mm	2	measureme 59 51 2ar 2ar 2a 51 2 5 2ar 5 5 5 5 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2 5 2	newceding: SR <sub>in</sub> = XX newinal <sub>inc</sub> SR <sub>in</sub> Tol 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10	tolerance inspector max. + SR se Tol. mir 0 5 5 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	* value * value 1437,8 158,0 159,0 150,0	Haai3 fault XX	Mario value 1436,7 1438,2 155,0 156,0 78,0 1435,1 77,0 1435,1 1435,2 1435,5	Rainer fault XX	Marco value 1437.0 1437.5 157.0 157.0 157.0 80.0 1435.3 78.0 1435.3 1435.3	Haaß fault
switch opening lengthwise height direction ballisst rail crossing check rail sleeper slide chair stud baseplate sleeper screw	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x		4	wing rail set of switches with	burning 1-2 mm	2	measureme sea s1 2ar Zai D s1a Dz s1az s2	nominal SR = XX nominal SR Tol 1435 10 1435 10 160 5 160 5 1	tolerance inspector max: + SR Tol. min 0 5 5 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	<ul> <li>Marci</li> <li>Value</li> <li>1437.6</li> <li>1437.6</li> <li>158.0</li> <li>158.0</li> <li>158.0</li> <li>1435.2</li> <li>1435.2</li> <li>1435.2</li> </ul>	A Haaß fault	Mario value 1436,7 1438,2 155,0 156,0 78,0 1435,1 77,0 1435,0 1435,0 1433,2	Rainer fault XX	Marco value	Haaß fault
switch opening engthwise height direction ballast rail crossing check rail sleeper slide chair stud osseptate sleeper screw hook bott rail clip	x x x x x x x x x x x x		4	wing rail set of switches with	burning 1-2 mm	2	measureme 58 51 2ar 2ar 2a 51 52 52 52 53 53 53 53 53 53	nominalSRm = XX nominalSRm Tai 1435 10 1436 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10 1435 10	tolerance inspector max. + SR is Tol.mir 0 0 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	<ul> <li>Marco</li> <li>Value</li> <li>1437,6</li> <li>1437,6</li> <li>159,0</li> <li>159,0</li> <li>159,0</li> <li>1435,6</li> </ul>	A Hasis fauit XX	Mario value 1436.7 1438.2 155.0 78.0 78.0 78.0 1435.1 1435.2 1435.2 1435.2 1435.2	Rainer fault XX XX	Marco value 1437.0 1437.5 157.0 157.0 80.0 1435.3 78.0 1435.3 1434.0 1435.3 1435.0 1435.3	Haaß fault
switch opening engthwise height direction ballast rail crossing check rail side chair stud baseplate side chair stud baseplate siseper screw hook bolt rail clip	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x		4	wing rail set of switches with	burning 1-2 mm	2	measureme se s1 2ar 2al D s1a Dz s1a s2 s2 s2 s2 s3 s3z	nominal	tolerance inspector max. + SR is Tol.mir 0 0 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	m 11.00 Marco 1437.5 156,0 156	A Hasis fault XX XX	Mario value 1436.7 1438.2 155.0 156.0 78.0 78.0 1435.1 1435.2 1435.2 1435.2 1435.2	Rainer fault XX XX	Marco value	Haaß fault
switch opening lengtmise height direction ballisst rail crossing check rail sleeper slide chair stud baseplate sleeper screw hook bolt rail clip switch bolt ock washer	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x		4	wing rail set of switches with	burning 1-2 mm	2	measureme 38 29 20 20 21 20 21 20 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	nominal SR m = XX nominal SR m = XX 1445 10 1445 10 1450 10 1	tolerance inspector max. + SR is Tol.mir 0 0 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	<ul> <li>Marco</li> <li>Marco</li> <li>Marco</li> <li>1437,6</li> <li>1437,6</li> <li>1437,6</li> <li>1435,0</li> <li>159,0</li> <li>1435,0</li> <li>1435,0</li> <li>1435,4</li> <li>1435,6</li> <li>1435,4</li> <li>1435,6</li> <li>1435,1</li> <li>1435,2</li> <li>1435,1</li>     &lt;</ul>	A Haels	Mario value	Rainer fault XX XX	Marco value :== 1437.5 157.0 1437.5 157.0 1435.3 1435.3 1435.3 1435.3 1435.0 1435.3 1435.0 1435.3 1435.0	Haaß fault
switch opening lengthise height direction balast tail crossing slide chair slide chair slide chair slide chair slide chair slide share hook bolt nail clip book washer nail pad	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x	4	wing rail set of switches with flexible switch heel	burring 1-2 mm sleeper screw are loose 2 piece	3	measureme measureme at 2ai 2ai 2ai 2ai 2ai 2ai 2ai 2ai 2ai 2ai	nominal SR 1 XX nominal SR 1 XX 1435 100 1435 100 1	tolerance respector	, Marco Marco 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 1100 11	A Haelš fauit XX XX	Mario value 1438.7 1438.2 155.0 156.0 1435.1 1435.1 1435.2 1455.2 1	Rainer fault XX XX	Marco value 1437.0 1437.5 157.0 157.0 80.0 1435.3 1435.3 1435.0 1435.3 1435.0 1435.3 1435.0 1435.3 1435.0 1435.0 1435.0 1405.0 1373.0 30.0	Haaß fault
switch opening lengtmise height direction ballisst rail crossing check rail sleeper slide chair stud baseplate sleeper screw hook bolt rail clip switch bolt ock washer	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x		4	wing rail set of switches with	burring 1-2 mm sleeper screw are loose 2 piece welding joint is run 2 piece	2	measurement           measurement           na           st           zar           b           sta           b           sta           sta	nominal	tolerance respector	, Marco	xx	Mario value a: 1438,2 1550 1550 1560 78,0 1435,1 1435,2 1435,5 1435,5 1435,5 1435,5 1435,5 1435,2 1435,6 1433,1 1435,1 1455,1 1455,1 1455,1 1455,1 1455,1 1455,1 14	Rainer fault XX XX	Marco value	Haaß fault
switch opening lengthise height direction balast rail crossing store that store store store store store that store store that store store that store store that store	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x	4	wing rail set of switches with flexible switch heel end of set of switches	burring 1-2 mm sleeper screw are loose 2 piece welding joint is run 2 piece	3	measurane           measurane           neasurane           st           st           2a           2a           2a           sta           sta	nominalSR10 inominalSR10	tolerance respector max. + SR <sub>100</sub> Tol.mie 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	, value 11.00 Marcs Value 14.37.6 14.37.6 1550,0 14.35.0 1550,0 14.35.0 1550,0 14.35.0 14.35.0 14.35.0 14.35.0 14.35.0 14.35.0 14.35.0 14.35.0 14.35.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 1	Alasi fauit XX XX	Mario value	Rainer fault XX XX	Marco value 100 1437.5 157.0 1437.5 157.0 1435.3 78.0 1435.3 1435.0 1435.3 1435.0 1435.3 1435.0 1435.5 1435.0 1455.0 1455	Haaß fault
switch opening lengthise height direction balast tail crossing slide chair slide chair slide chair slide chair slide chair slide share hook bolt nail clip book washer nail pad	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x	4	wing rail set of switches with flexible switch heel end of set of switches	burring 1-2 mm sleeper screw are loose 2 piece welding joint is run 2 piece	3	measurement           measurement           na           st           zar           b           sta           b           sta           sta	nominal	bilanace reporter max + SR_mTot min 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	, Marco	xx	Mario value a: 1438,2 1550 1550 1560 78,0 1435,1 1435,2 1435,5 1435,5 1435,5 1435,5 1435,5 1435,2 1435,6 1433,1 1435,1 1455,1 1455,1 1455,1 1455,1 1455,1 1455,1 14	Rainer fault XX XX	Marco value	Haaß fault

Documentation of visual condition check and measuring results of a point including fault categories as well as proposals for remedy



On the basis of well-founded theoretical knowledge and in consideration of the interdisciplinary experience from our many successful projects we contribute substantially to ensuring that

- immissions can be reduced,
- wear and energy consumption optimized and
- maintenance performed economically in the long run.

You are also welcome use our know how as a guarantee for your longterm success.



## **Lightrail Service**

Of course, iterating optimization procedures in accordance with the principle of trial and error are still in use. However, due the many possible failures and the long test periods it is very likely that such procedures will not work out.

Sound and documented results of calculations, simulations and – above all – the experience of all the various kinds of experts definitely offer better results in a fraction of the time.

Thus, due to the complexity of the railway system optimization projects require competent consultancy and assistance from all kinds of experts as a function of the need.

- A) survey
- B) system assessment
- C) implementation
- D) ensuring the success

With an extensive range of service and a healthy mixture of theory and practice we provide the required transparency for upcoming optimization measures.

We ensure your success sustainably with clear and understandable arguments and documentation.

Rhomberg Sersa Service GmbH In den Kreuzfeldern 2 54340 Longuich (Trier)

Tel.: +49 6502 9941-66 mario.rainer@rhomberg-sersaservice.de

